

Instructions

Complete the questions below to the best of your ability. Write your solutions by hand on white paper. Once you are finished, upload a scanned PDF (just one file) of your work to Canvas. **Also, please write the following on the first page: 1) your full name; 2) your student ID number; and 3) your lab section letter.**

Questions

P1. (10 points) Define the following terms in no more than 2 sentences each.

- A. ASCII
- B. Number System
- C. XOR gate
- D. Hexadecimal Number
- E. Timing Diagram

P2. (10 points) Answer the following in 4-5 sentences.

- A. Draw and explain the circuit for adding two 1-bit binary numbers?
- B. What is a binary number?

P3. (10 points) Convert the following numbers to decimal:

- A. 1010101_2
- B. 1011_2
- C. 321_8
- D. $C3D_{16}$
- E. $CAFE_{16}$

P4. (10 points) Convert the following numbers to binary:

- A. 47
- B. 641
- C. 193
- D. 625_8
- E. $ACDC_{16}$

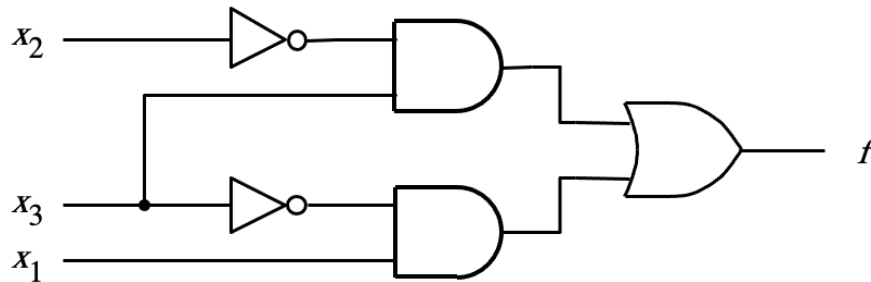
P5. (10 points) Decode the message.

Consider this array of bytes: $[47_{16} \ 6F_{16} \ 20_{16} \ 43_{16} \ 79_{16} \ 63_{16} \ 6C_{16} \ 6F_{16} \ 6E_{16} \ 65_{16} \ 73_{16} \ 21_{16}]$.

- A. Convert each byte of the array to a binary number (e.g $32_{16} = 00110010_2$).
- B. Convert each binary number to an ASCII character (Refer to section 1.5.3 on pages 14 – 16 in the textbook). What does it spell?

P6. (10 points) Consider the circuit below. Name the two inputs as A, and B. Name the output as F.

- A. Write the logic expression for f.
- B. Draw the truth table for the circuit.



P7. (20 points) Consider the logic function $f(x, y) = (\bar{x} + y) \cdot (x + \bar{y})$

- A. (8 points) Draw the circuit diagram for $f(x, y)$.
- B. (8 points) Write the truth table for $f(x, y)$.
- C. (4 points) By looking at the truth table in (b), what observation can you make about $f(x, y)$.

P8. (20 points) Given the following logic expression:

$$F(x, y, z) = (x + \bar{y} + z) \cdot (x + y + \bar{z}) \cdot (\bar{x} + \bar{z})$$

- A. (10 points) Draw the circuit diagram for $F(x, y, z)$.
- B. (10 points) Draw the truth table for $F(x, y, z)$.