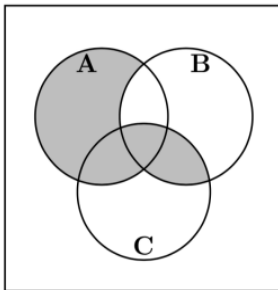


P1. (15 points)

- A. Convert $CAFE_{16}$ to binary.
- B. Convert $CAFE_{16}$ to quaternary (base 4).
- C. Convert $CAFE_{16}$ to octal.
- D. Convert $CAFE_{16}$ to decimal.
- E. Convert CAFE to breakfast.

P2. (20 points) For the Venn diagram shown below:



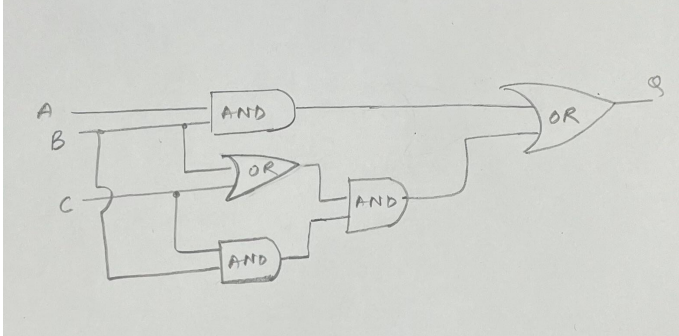
- A. Draw the corresponding truth table.
- B. Draw the corresponding K-map.
- C. Write the minimized POS expression.
- D. Draw the circuit diagram for the minimum-cost POS expression.

P3. (15 points) Given the logic expression:

$$G(A, B, C) = ((A + A'B) \cdot (B + C \cdot A') + (A + B \cdot C') \cdot (A' + B'C))'$$

- A. Use the theorems of Boolean algebra to simplify the formula given above into a minimum-cost expression.
- B. Draw the circuit diagram for the minimized G using only AND, OR, and NOT gates.
- C. Draw the circuit diagram for the simplified expression using only NAND gates.

P4. (15 points) Given the following circuit diagram:



- Write the logic expression for Q.
- Use the theorems of Boolean algebra to simplify the formula for Q from A) into a minimum-cost expression.
- Draw the circuit diagram for the minimized Q using only AND, OR, and NOT gates.

P5. (15 points) Four Variable K-Maps.

- Draw the K-map for $F = a \bar{b} c + a b \bar{d} + \bar{a} b c d + a \bar{c} \bar{d}$.
- Draw another K-map to derive the minimum-cost SOP expression for F.
- Draw another K-map to derive the minimum-cost POS expression for F.

P6. (20 points): Minimize the following Boolean function:

- $F(A,B,C,D) = \sum m(0,1,2,5,7,8,9,10,13,15)$
- $F(A,B,C,D) = \sum m(0,1,3,5,7,8,9,11,13,15)$
- $F(A,B,C,D) = \sum m(1,3,4,6,8,9,11,13,15) + \sum d(0,2,14)$
- $F(A,B,C) = \sum m(0,1,6,7) + \sum d(3,5)$