

**P1. (15 points)** Obtain the canonical SOP, short form, and simplified expressions for the following K-maps:

	YZ	00	01	11	10
X	0		1	1	
	1		1	1	

(a)

	YZ	00	01	11	10
X	0			1	1
	1			1	1

(b)

	YZ	00	01	11	10
X	0				1
	1	1			1

(c)

**P2. (15 points)** Use a K-map to simplify the following SOP expressions:

- $F(X, Y, Z) = \sum m(0, 1, 5, 7)$
- $F(X, Y, Z) = \sum m(1, 3, 4, 5, 7)$
- $F(X, Y, Z) = m_0 + m_2 + m_4 + m_6$
- $F = A'B'C' + ABC + A'B'C + AB'C'$
- $F = A'B'C'D' + A'B'C'D + ABCD' + A'BCD + A'B'CD$

**P3. (15 points)** Use a K-map to simplify the following functions as much as possible and write the results in POS form:

- $f(a,b,c) = \prod M(0,3,5,6)$
- $f(a,b,c) = a'bc' + a'b'c + a'bc + ab'c + abc$
- $f(a,b,c,d) = \sum m(0,2,5,8,9,10,12,13,14,15)$

**P4. (10 points)** Given the following minterm expansion:

$$F(A,B,C) = \sum m(0,2,3,4,6)$$

- Use K-maps to determine the minimum SOP expression
- Find the cost of the expression that you got in part (a)
- Use K-maps to determine the minimum POS expression
- Find the cost of the expression that you got in part (c) and then compare this cost with the cost that you obtained in part (b). Which one is smaller?

**P5. (10 points)** Plot the following function on a K-map.

$$F(A,B,C,D) = A'B' + CD' + ABC + A'B'CD' + ABCD'$$

- Find the minimum SOP expression
- Find the minimum POS expression

**P6. (20 points)** A four-variable function that is equal to 1 if any three or all four of its variables are equal to 1 is called a *majority* function.

- Write the truth table for the majority function.
- Use a K-map to derive the simplest SOP expression for this majority function.
- Use a K-map to derive the simplest POS expression for this majority function.
- Compare the costs of the circuits implementing the expressions in part(b) and part(c) in terms of the total number of gates plus the total number of inputs.

**P7. (10 points)** Design a circuit with output  $f$  and inputs  $X_1, X_0, Y_1,$  and  $Y_0$ . Let  $X = X_1X_0$  and  $Y = Y_1Y_0$  represent two 2-digit binary numbers. The output  $f$  should be 1 if the numbers represented by  $X$  and  $Y$  are equal. Otherwise,  $f$  should be zero.

- Show the truth table.
- Derive the simplest possible POS expression using a K-Map.

**P8. (5 points)** Design the simplest circuit that implements the function in the following truth table using:

- Only NAND Gates
- Only NOR Gates

x1	x2	x3	F
0	0	0	0
0	0	1	1
0	1	0	1
0	1	1	0
1	0	0	1
1	0	1	0
1	1	0	0
1	1	1	1